Blankets on the wire: the Cowra breakout and its aftermath 鉄条網に掛かる毛布 一カウラ捕虜収容所脱走事件とその後一

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Published by the Australian War Memorial, Canberra, 2006

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Detailed notes 詳細の注釈

- Page 12 (13): "On 6 June 1965 …" 「1965 年 6 月 6 日 …」 Moriki Masaru 森木勝, *Kaura shutsugeki: Sei to shi no kiseki カウラ*出撃 一生と死の軌跡— [The Cowra breakout: the tracks between life and death] (Tokyo: Kyō no Wadaisha, 1986), p. 250.
- Page 14 (15): "Australians often understand ..." 「オーストラリアでは ...」
 James Henderson, *The official secrets myth: death of a good soldier* (Bassendean: Access Press, 2002), p. 1.
- Page 18 (19): "It was, in the words …" 「歴史家エリック・バーゲルドの …」 Eric Bergerud, *Touched with fire: the land war in the South Pacific* (New York: Viking, 1996), pp. 348ff.
- Page 22 (23): "While single men ..." 「このグループの単身男性 ...」 Jan Lingard, "Indonesian men, women and children at Cowra POW Camp," Cowra Shire Council, www.cowra.nsw.gov.au/about/3252/3267.html (16 March 2006).
- Page 24 (23): "A further member …" 「さらに、義勇守備隊員 …」 Harry Gordon, *Voyage from shame: the Cowra breakout and afterwards* (St Lucia: University of Queensland Press, 2002), p. 225.
- Page 24 (25): "Despite the publication …" 「C 地区の指揮官だった …」 E.V. Timms, "The blood bath at Cowra", in *As you were: a cavalcade of events with the Australian services from 1788 to 1946* (Canberra: Australian War Memorial, 1946).
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- Page 28 (29): "Some, like Keith McGuiness …" 「キース・マックギネスのように …」 Transcript of interview with Keith McGuiness, conducted by Daniel Connell, 25 May 1990, Keith Murdoch Sound Archive (KMSA), S00931, Australian War Memorial (AWM).
- Page 30 (31): "His military creed is that death …" 「兵にとっての軍律とは …」 "Escape of Japanese prisoners of war from Cowra," 1944, A373: 10020, National Archives of Australia (NAA), p. 2.
- Page 30 (31): "Asada Shirō, an infantry soldier …" 「津和野出身の陸軍歩兵で …」 Asada Shirō 浅田四郎, "Kegare naki omoi 汚れなき思い [Unstained memory]," in Hiroshima Keizai Daigaku Okamoto Zeminaru (ed.) 広島経済大学岡本ゼミナール編, Wakamono no kiita Kaura horyo shūyōjo Nihon hei dassō jiken 一若者の聞いた一 カウラ捕虜 収容所日本兵脱走事件 [The outbreak from the Japanese prisoner-of-war camp at Cowra as told to students] (Hiroshima: Hiroshima Keizai Daigaku Okamoto Zeminaru, 2005), p. 14.
- Page 32 (31): "Ulrich Straus, commenting on ..." 「ユーリック・ストラウスは ...」 Straus, *The anguish of surrender*, p. 249.
- Page 32 (31): "Asada Shirō recalled that 'okasan' …" 「浅田四郎は、死期の近づいた …」 Asada 浅田, "Kegare naki omoi 汚れなき思い [Unstained memory]", p. 123.
- Page 32 (33): "Terawaki Masato, whose brother …" 「カウラ脱走事件で…」
 Terawaki Masato 寺脇正人, "Ani o omou 兄を想う [Reflections on my brother]," in
 Wakamono no kiita Kaura horyo shūyōjo Nihon hei dassō jiken —若者の聞いた— カウラ捕虜
 収容所日本兵脱走事件 [The outbreak from the Japanese prisoner-of-war camp at Cowra as told to students], p. 68.
- Page 32 (33): "Asada Shirō recalled the daily …" 「浅田四郎は、基礎訓練中に …」 Asada 浅田, "Kegare naki omoi 汚れなき思い [Unstained memory]", p. 14.
- Page 32 (33): "Officially, binta and other …" 「軍規では、ビンタや …」 Yoshida Yutaka 吉田裕, Nihon no guntai: heishi tachi no kindaishi 日本の軍隊—兵士たちの近代史—[The Japanese military: a modern history of soldiers] (Tokyo: Iwanami Shinsho, 2002), p. 105.
- Page 34 (35): "Wracked with shame ..." 「しかし、恥ずかしさに ...」 Straus, *The anguish of surrender*, pp. 40–41.
- Page 34 (35): "It has been argued …" 「この出来事が、捕虜になる …」 Hata Ikuhiko, "From consideration to contempt: the changing nature of Japanese military and popular perceptions of prisoners of war through the ages," in Bob Moore and Kent Fedorowich (eds), *Prisoners of war and their captors in World War II*, (Oxford: Berg, 1996), p. 262.
- Page 34 (35): "For many in the West ..." 「欧米の人々にとっては ...」

- Owing to differences in time zones, the attacks were made on 7 December local time in Pearl Harbor.
- Page 34 (35): "These included increasing numbers …" 「つまり、将校への暴力 …」 Utsumi Aiko 内海愛子, Nihongun no horyo seisaku 日本軍の捕虜政策 [Japanese army policies towards prisoner of war] (Tokyo: Aoki Shoten, 2005), p. 113.
- Page 34 (35): "To be captured meant …" 「捕虜になるということは …」 Okumiya Masatake 奥宮正武, *Taiheiyō senshi no yomikata* 太平洋戦史の読み方 [*Reading the history of the Pacific War*] (Tokyo: Tōyō Keizai Shinpōsha, 1993).
- Page 36 (37): "However, many Japanese sailors …" 「しかし個人的なためらいは …」 Takahara Marekuni 高原希國, *Kaura monogatari* カウラ物語 [The story of Cowra] (Kobe: Tōyō Keizai Shinpōsha, 1987), p. 90.
- Page 36 (37): "Not all Japanese who were …" 「オーストラリア国内で収容されていた …」 Yuriko Nagata, *Unwanted aliens: Japanese internment in Australia* (St Lucia: University of Queensland Press, 1996), p. 298.
- Page 36 (37): "Several prisoners, such as …" 「高原も森木も …」
 Takahara 高原, Kaura monogatari カウラ物語 [The story of Cowra], p. 121; and Moriki 森木,
 Kaura shutsugeki カウラ出撃 [The Cowra breakout], pp. 164–167.
- Page 36 (37): "Hirano Masato, an infantryman …" 「大分出身の歩兵 …」 Letter, Hirano Masato to K. D. Cooper, 19 August 1945, PR00736, Australian War Memorial.
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- Page 38 (40): "Asada Shirō felt strongly …" 「浅田四郎はもし自分が …」 Asada 浅田, "Kegare naki omoi 汚れなき思い [Unstained memory]", p. 22.
- Page 38 (40): "For Kigawa Masatoshi …" 「1944 年 4 月にニューギニア …」 Kigawa Yoshiko 木川良子, "Otto to no jinsei 夫との人生 [My life with my husband]," in Wakamono no kiita Kaura horyo shūyōjo Nihon hei dassō jiken —若者の聞いた— カウラ捕虜 収容所日本兵脱走事件 [The outbreak from the Japanese prisoner-of-war camp at Cowra as told to students], pp. 49–55.

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- Page 42 (43): "Clarie Mead, at the Australian …" 「脱走事件が起こった時に …」 Transcript of interview with Clarie Mead, conducted by David Hobson, 10 May 1991, Cowra Tourism Development Corporation Interviews (CTDC), Cowra.
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- Page 48 (49): "Another incident occurred ..." 「もうひとつの事件は ...」 Straus, *The anguish of surrender*, pp. 178–186.
- Page 50 (51): "On 3 June 1944 …" 「1944 年 6 月 3 日に …」 Gordon, *Voyage from shame*, pp. 94–105.
- Page 50 (51): "The general feeling …" 「収容所に 1942 年から勤務していた …」 Transcript of interview with Ashley Cooper, conducted by Daniel Connell, 12 December 1990, KMSA, S01027, AWM.
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- Page 52 (51): "The demands were not met …" 「その要求は通らなかったが …」 Transcript of a speech by David Sissons, "The Cowra breakout: 5 August 1944", 5 August 2001, delivered at the Australian War Memorial, pp. 2–3.
- Page 52 (53): "According to Takahara …" 「高原によれば …」 Takahara 高原, *Kaura monogatari* カウラ物語 [The story of Cowra], p. 174.

- Page 54 (55): "Even many years later …" 「事件後長い年月がたった後 …」 Transcript of interview with Murakami Teruo, Takahara Marekuni, and Yamada Masayoshi, conducted by Terry Colhoun, 7 August 2004, *Cowra–Japan Conversations* (www.awm.gov.au/ajrp), S03331, AWM.
- Page 54 (55): "Some at the time …" 「しかし当時、中川潮人…」
 Nakagawa Chōjin 中川潮人, "Sen'yū to tomo ni 戦友と共に [With my comrades in arms]", in Wakamono no kiita Kaura horyo shūyōjo Nihon hei dassō jiken —若者の聞いた— カウラ捕虜収容所日本兵脱走事件 [The outbreak from the Japanese prisoner-of-war camp at Cowra as told to students], p. 78.
- Page 54 (55): "For Moriki Masaru …" 「森木にとっては …」 Moriki 森木, *Kaura shutsugeki* カウラ出撃 *[The Cowra breakout]*, p. 184.
- Page 54 (55): "The hours inside the camp …" 「収容所内ではその時まで …」 Takahara 高原, *Kaura monogatari* カウラ物語 [*The story of Cowra*], p. 177.
- Page 56 (55): "Lionel Boorman, an intelligence officer …" 「しかしカウラの諜報将校 …」 Transcript of interview with Lionel Boorman, conducted by David Hobson, 23 September 1994, CTDC, Cowra.
- Page 56 (57): "Alf Flynn, the butcher …" 「C 地区と D 地区の守備中隊 …」 Transcript of interview with Alf Flynn, conducted by David Hobson, 31 July 1993, CTDC, Cowra.
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- Page 58 (57): "After the initial shock …" 「最初の動揺の後 …」 Interview with Ashley Cooper.
- Page 58 (59): "At the other end …" 「それとは正反対に…」
 Trascript of interview with Wal McKenzie, conducted by David Hobson, 5 August 1993, CTDC, Cowra, and Wal McKenzie, "Wal McKenzie's memories of the Cowra breakout", Teaching Heritage website, www.teachingheritage.nsw.edu.au/b_expressing/wb2_mckenzie.html (8 June 2006).
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- Page 60 (61): "Keegan fired their entire …" 「キーガンは銃に装填する …」 Gordon, *Voyage from shame*, p. 164.
- Page 60 (61): "Some of the guards continued …" 「何人かの監視兵は …」 Interview with Wal McKenzie.

- Page 60 (61): "Norm Behman, a veteran …" 「ニューギニアで戦い …」
 Transcript of interview with Norman Behman, conducted by David Hobson, 17
 September 1993, CTDC, Cowra.
- Page 60 (61): "A scene of wreckage ..." 「夜が明けると ...」 "Cowra – Japanese prisoners of war (outbreak)", 1945–1957, A3688: 675/R1/2, NAA, p. 94
- Page 60 (61): "The account of Furukawa Kin'ichi's ..." 「その夜ブロードウェイの ...」 Takahara 高原, *Kaura monogatari* カウラ物語 [The story of Cowra], p. 181.
- Page 62 (63): "At what stage they …" 「の時点で生き続けようと …」 Teruhiko Asada, *Cowra: the night of a thousand suicides*, translated by Ray Cowan (North Ryde: Angus & Robertson, 1967), p. 97.
- Page 62 (63): "Others headed in a general …" 「それ以外の者は…」 "Prisoners of war: escape of Japanese POW from Cowra", 1944, A989: 1944/925/1/140, NAA, p. 253.
- Page 62 (63): "Though the presence of guards …" 「近隣の農家に監視兵 …」 "Escape of Japanese prisoners of war from Cowra", p. 56.
- Page 62 (63): "'But if you were in khaki' …" 「しかし「もしカーキ服(軍服) …」 Gordon, *Voyage from shame*, p. 220.
- Page 64 (63): "Kawaguchi later recalled …" 「そのときの気持ちを …」 From the 1984 documentary, *Breakout*, quoted in a speech by Keiko Tamura, "Keiko Tamura on the occasion of the 60th anniversary of the breakout from the Cowra prisoner-of-war camp", 5 August 2004, Cowra, reproduced on AJRP website, www.awm.gov.au/ajrp.
- Page 64 (65): "Those in farms closest …" 「収容所に近い牧場に …」 Transcript of interview with Rita Reid, conducted by David Hobson, 9 October 1993, CTDC, Cowra.
- Page 64 (65): "In one case during Saturday …" 「地元の牧場主アルフ・バーク …」 Gordon, *Voyage from shame*, pp. 212–218.
- Page 64 (65): "Given the violence …" 「脱走自体が …」 Transcript of interview with Walter Button, conducted by Harry Martin, 3 June 1991, KMSA, S01052, AWM.
- Page 66 (65): "There is anecdotal evidence …" 「何人かの監視兵は …」 Interview with Clarie Mead.
- Page 66 (65): "A young Roy Treasure …" 「若者だったロイ・トレジャー …」 Transcript of interview with Roy Treasure, conducted by David Hobson, 16 April 1993, CTDC, Cowra.

- Page 66 (67): "Some guards' eagerness …" 「監視兵の何人かが …」 Interview with Ashley Cooper.
- Page 70 (71): "According to Asada Teruhiko ..." 「浅田晃彦によると ...」 Asada, Cowra: the night of a thousand suicides, p. 110.
- Page 70 (71): "Many expected to be executed …" 「捕虜の多くは、脱走に参加した …」 Interview with Murakami Teruo, Takahara Marekuni, and Yamada Masayoshi.
- Page 70 (71): "According to Moriki Masaru ..." 「森木勝によると ...」 Moriki 森木, *Kaura shutsugeki* カウラ出撃 [*The Cowra breakout*], p. 198.
- Page 70 (71): "The remaining members …" 「その宿舎の生き残り …」 Gordon, *Voyage from shame*, pp. 245–246, based on interviews with several veterans, claimed that this prisoner was Shimoyama Yoshio, and that he did not commit suicide, but was murdered by other prisoners.
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- Page 72 (73): "However, instructions issued ..." 「しかし、8月6日発布の指令は ...」 "Cowra Japanese prisoners of war (outbreak)", p. 136.
- Page 72 (73): "Significantly, this differed from …" 「ここで重要なのは …」 David Sissons, "The Cowra breakout", unpublished paper for Australian War Memorial (1984), p. 17.
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- Page 76 (77): "His findings were generally ..." 「彼は、「必死になっていた捕虜たち ...」
 "Japanese P.W. outbreak at Cowra coronial enquiry", AA1977/460: 255/6/425, NAA, p. 220.
- Page 76 (77): "Despite this, Brown was soon after ..." 「にもかからず、ブラウンは ...」 Clive Suttor, "The Japanese outbreak: POW camp Cowra 5th August 1944," unpublished account (5 August 1993).
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- Page 78 (77): "Perhaps in response to this ..." 「公開性に欠けたこのような ...」 Moriki 森木, *Kaura shutsugeki* カウラ出撃 [*The Cowra breakout*], pp. 219–220.
- Page 78 (79): "The Japanese foreign minister …" 「日本の外務大臣だった …」 "Nihonjin horyo kankei 2 Shōwa 19 nen 7 gatsu 3 nichi kara Shōwa 19 nen 10 gatsu 4 nichi 日本人捕虜関係 2 昭和 19 年 7月 3 日から昭和 19 年 10 月 4 日 [Documents

- relating to Japanese prisoners of war number 2 from 3 July 1944 to 4 October 1944]", 1944, JACAR, www.jacar.go.jp, reference code B02032470200, p. 6, 12.
- Page 80 (79): "Ushiro Mitsuaki, an infantryman …" 「広島県出身の歩兵だった後光秋 …」 Ushiro Mitsuaki 後光秋, "Kago no naka no tori to shite 籠の中の鳥として [Like a bird in a cage]," in Wakamono no kiita Kaura horyo shūyōjo Nihon hei dassō jiken —若者の聞いた— カウラ捕虜収容所日本兵脱走事件 [The outbreak from the Japanese prisoner-of-war camp at Cowra as told to students], pp. 41–47.
- Page 80 (79): "Many had indeed been declared …" 「実際、死亡が家族に通知され …」 Takahara Marekuni 高原希, "Hokori [Pride]," in Wakamono no kiita Kaura horyo shūyōjo Nihon hei dassō jiken —若者の聞いた— カウラ捕虜収容所日本兵脱走事件 [The outbreak from the Japanese prisoner-of-war camp at Cowra as told to students], pp. 57–63
- Page 80 (81): "The purpose of the breakout …" 「戦争初期にニューブリテン島で捕虜 …」 Nakagawa 中川, "Sen'yū to tomo ni 戦友と共に [With my comrades in arms]", pp. 73–80.
- Page 80 (81): "Yamada Masayoshi recalled …"「山田雅美は、武器は…」 Interview with Murakami Teruo, Takahara Marekuni, and Yamada Masayoshi.
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- Page 84 (83): "The stress from opposing the breakout ..." 「脱走に反対したストレスで ...」 Yamashita 山下, Nihonjin koko ni nemuru 日本人ここに眠る [Japanese sleep here], p. 170.
- Page 84 (83): "Although Commandant Brown in ..." 「カウラのブラウン司令官は ...」 Letter, Lionel Boorman to David Sissons, 11 December 1979, AWM.
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- Page 84 (85): "As early as March 1943 …" 「すでに 1943 年 3 月に …」 "Japanese prisoner of war trial by military court of PWJA Kanazawa Akira and PWJA Yoshida Hiroshi", 1944, AWM54: 780/3/3, AWM.
- Page 84 (85): "Several former guards believe ..." 「元監視兵の数名は ...」
 Yamashita 山下, Nihonjin koko ni nemuru 日本人ここに眠る [Japanese sleep here], pp. 166ff.

- Page 86 (85): "Many of the prisoners of war …" 「元捕虜の多くは …」 Ushiro 後, "Kago no naka no tori to shite 籠の中の鳥として [Like a bird in a cage]", p. 46.
- Page 86 (85): "Nakagawa Chōjin renounced war …" 「中川潮人も戦争を否定し…」 Nakagawa 中川, "Sen'yū to tomo ni 戦友と共に [With my comrades in arms]", p. 79.
- Page 86 (85): "He explained the actions …" 「彼は2002年に高校生の …」 Asada 浅田, "Kegare naki omoi 汚れなき思い [Unstained memory]", p. 23.
- Page 90 (91): "Takahara Marekuni arrived in …" 「高原希國は、復員船第一大海丸 …」 Takahara 高原, *Kaura monogatari* カウラ物語 [*The story of Cowra*], p. 220.
- Page 90 (91): "In 1948, the minister for immigration …" 「移民大臣だった …」 Meaney, *Towards a new vision*, p. 107.
- Page 90 (91): "In 2001, then Ambassador of Japan …" 「2001 年には、当時の畠中篤 …」 Terry Colhoun, "Interviewers introduction", *Cowra–Japan conversations*, Australia–Japan Research Project, www.awm.gov.au/ajrp (March 2005).
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- Page 94 (93): "According to Don Kibbler ..." 「ドン・キブラーによると ...」
 Don Kibbler was approached by Yamazaki during a 1991 visit to Japan.
- Page 94 (93): "In a strange parallel ..." 「しかし奇妙にも戦争中と ...」 Transcript of interview with Don Kibbler, conducted by Terry Colhoun, 27 February 2003, *Cowra–Japan Conversations* (www.awm.gov.au/ajrp), S03078, AWM.
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Erratum 誤字

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"Australian Infantry Force (AIF)" should read "Australian Imperial Force (AIF)"